## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF NOVA SCOTIA

Citation: Fleet v. Federated Life Insurance Company of Canada, 2008 NSSC 231

Date: 20080725 Docket: SH 247663 Registry: Halifax

**Between:** David Richard K. Fleet

Plaintiff

v.

Federated Life Insurance Company of Canada and Paul Bellefontaine

Defendant

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**Judge:** The Honourable Justice Gerald R P Moir

**Heard:** 21, 22, 23 January 2008 at Halifax

**Final Written** 

**Submissions:** 25 February 2008

**Subjects:** Civil Procedure Rule 18.14; use of discovery transcript

Life insurance; material misrepresentation or non-disclosure

**Issues:** 1. Whether plaintiff makes a defendant plaintiff's witness by introducing

entire discovery transcript?

2. Whether insurer able to avoid life policy for material misrepresentation

or non-disclosure?

3. Whether agent liable to plaintiff or insurer?

**Summary:** Coverage was denied because of false answers in application. Plaintiff

also claimed against insurer's agent, and insurer cross-claimed against agent. At trial, plaintiff tendered agent's discovery transcript. Agent then chose not to testify. Both defendants argued uncontradicted evidence of

agent was binding on the court.

**Result:** 

- 1. Case law and Rule 18.14(5) make it clear that, in Nova Scotia, tendering an adverse party's discovery transcript does not make the adverse party a witness for the tendering party.
- 2. Agent was found to have signed insured's name to application without her authorization. There was no credible evidence about disclosures she made to agent. Insured found liable.
- 3. Claim by plaintiff against agent dismissed. Agent breached contract with, and fiduciary obligations owed to, insurer. Liable for amounts to be paid by insurer.

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